

**Guide to Researching U.S. Trade Policy**

**Part 2: Library of Congress Print Resources and**

**Subject Headings for U.S. Trade Policy**

Prepared by D. Bonni van Blarcom, Ph.D.[[1]](#footnote-1)

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DRAFT

This guide is intended to serve as a guide to researching U.S. trade policy. The intended audience ranges from trade policy practitioners, scholars, analysts, business professionals, students and general researchers.

This Library of Congress Business & Economics Research Advisor (BERA) Guide is in three parts:

1. Selected E-Resources,

2. Library of Congress Print Resources and Subject Headings for U.S. Trade Policy Related, and

3. Indexes of Articles and Working Papers and Trade Related Journals.

This Part of the Guide has the following sections:

Section 1: Primary Comprehensive Documents on U.S. Trade Policy

Section 2: Selected Elements of U.S. Trade Policy and Investment Regime

Section 3: Library of Congress Subject Headings for U.S. Trade Policy

**Section 1: Primary Comprehensive Documents on U.S. Trade Policy and Investment**

For an overview of the framework of U.S. trade policy see Part 1 of this BERA Guide.

* 1. U.S. Law – “U.S. Statutes at Large”

LC Call Number: KF50.U5

LC Catalog Record: <http://lccn.loc.gov/07035353>

U.S. laws are compiled chronologically as the U.S. Statues at Large, and by topic in the U.S. Code. A bulk of trade policy related law is included in Title 19, as well as Titles 12, 15, 18 and 22, although more than half of the titles have some trade policy related law. A detailed table of contents is provided for Title 19, and chapter names of other selected titles. U.S. laws can be found in the Law Library Reading Room, Library of Congress. The Law Library is a repository for the complete record of American Law. “With approximately 2.65 million volumes, the Law Library’s collection of primary and secondary sources constitutes the largest legal collection in the world.” For details on which sections refer to U.S. trade policy law see Part 1 of this BERA Guide. (This resource is also available on line.)

* 1. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)

LC Call Number: KF70.A3 1949

LC Catalog Record: <http://lccn.loc.gov/49046198>

Title 19 regulations provides information about customs procedures, as well as the International Trade Administration of the Department of Commerce, the International Trade Commission, U.S. trade agreements, preferential trade agreements, former negotiating authorities and objectives, quotas, tariff rate quotas, and many other aspects of US trade policy. Almost half of the titles (25 of the 54 titles) refer to international trade or trade policy, so it is advised to search by specific topics. (This resource is also available on line.)

* 1. Compilation of U.S. Trade Statutes

LC Call Number: KF1975.A29 U55

LC Catalog Record: <http://lccn.loc.gov/94644114>

This biennial compilation provides U.S. trade law and includes all amendments to these laws as of the end of the 112th Congress, December 2012. In two volumes, the massive product is about 1500 pages. This is a product of the Congress, House Ways and Committee and is updated every few years. (The most current version is also available on the internet:

waysandmeans.house.gov/uploadedfiles/2013\_blue\_book\_.pdf .)

* 1. WTO Trade Policy Review of the United States (by the WTO)

LC Call Number: HF 1455.T654 2012

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/90641093

The World Trade Organization (WTO) reviews members trade policy on a schedule based on a country’s share of world trade. The largest four traders are reviewed every two years, which includes the United States. A set of documents, one document prepared by the WTO secretariat and another by the government are provided for the trade policy review meeting and a number of documents are created by the review (minutes of the meeting, chairperson’s closing remarks, and answers to questions not addressed at the meeting.) The most recent trade policy review for the United States was held in December 2014. (This is also available on line: <https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/tpr_e/tp407_e.htm>)

* 1. U.S. Trade Issues: A Reference Handbook by Alfred E. Eckes, Jr.

LC Call Number: HF 1455.E35 2009

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2009020942

Eckes describes the background and history -- problems, controversies, and solutions -- worldwide perspective and Chronology. It includes biographical sketches, data and documents, a directory of organizations, and reference to other resources.

For current news resources on U.S. trade policy see Part 1 of this BERA Guide.

**2. Selected Elements of the U.S. Trade Policy and Investment Regime**

The politics of transatlantic trade negotiations: TTIP in a globalized world, Edited by Jean Frederic Morin, Tereza Novotna, Frederik Ponjaert and Mario Telo, Bulington; Ashgate Publishing, 2015.

LC Call Number: HF1456.5.E8 P627 2015

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2014043021

A collection of articles includes discussion of negotiations, actors, agencies; the German TTIP debate; EU institutions and the TTIP debate; business interests; implications for social movements; accession of third countries; interaction between TTIP, TPP and the Japan-EU free trade agreement.

Free trade agreements and other consultations under trade promotion authority. Government Accountability Office, New York: Nova Science Publishers, 2008.

LC Call Number: HF1756 .F726 2008

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2008000026

Trade restrictiveness and deadweight loss from U.S. Tariffs, 1859-1961, by Douglas A. Irwin, Cambridge, MA; National Bureau of Economic Research, 2007

LC Call Number: HB1

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2007616567

This paper uses detailed tariff data to calculate the Anderson-Neary trade restrictiveness index (TRI) for the United States in 1859 and annually from 1867 to 1961. On average, import duties produced a welfare loss of 40 cents for every dollar of revenue generated, slightly higher than contemporary estimates of the marginal welfare cost of taxation"--National Bureau of Economic Research web site.

Free trade agreements : selected analyses from NAFTA to the Trans-Pacific Partnership / Jenell Gallo, editor.

LC Call Number: HF1756 .F727 2014

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2013478721

This resource contains five articles on NAFTA, the US-South Korea Free Trade Agreement, The Tans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), and labor enforcement in free trade agreements.

Understanding the North American Free Trade: legal and business consequences of NAFTA, by Leslie Alan Glick.

LC Call Number: KDZ944.A41992 G582010

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2010485596

U.S. trade preferences for developing countries, Jonathan R. Ferreira, editor.

LC Call Number: KF6708.P7 U17 2012

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2011013417

This resource provides a collection of articles on background on the US generalized system of preferences (GSP) , the Congressional renewal debate, trade preferences with the World Trade Organization, agricultural imports, the potential trade effects of adding Vietnam to the GSP program.

The African Growth and Opportunity Act : ensuring success : joint hearing before the Subcommittee on Terrorism, Nonproliferation, and Trade and the Subcommittee on Africa, Global Health, and Human Rights of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, One Hundred Twelfth Congress, second session, June 20, 2012.

LC Call Number: KF27 .F6489 2012a

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2012515103

Trade liberalisation and international co-operation: a legal analysis of the Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement; edited by Tania Voon, Melbourne Law School, The University of Melbourne, Australia. Published by Cheltenham, UK; Edward Elgar, 2013.

LC Call Number: [KVC947.A42005](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=KVC947.A42005&searchCode=CALL%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

LC Catalog Record: http://lccn.loc.gov/2013946815

**Section 3: Library of Congress Subject Headings re: U.S. Trade Policy**

The Library of Congress Subject Headings are used in the Library of Congress and many U.S. libraries for the classification of materials. This section provides subject headings for searches on U.S. trade policy, for specifics of U.S. trade policy, and for related searches.

* 1. **Subject Heading - U.S. Trade Policy**

3.1.1 U.S. Trade Policy Search Terms

Foreign trade regulation—United States

United States –Commercial Policy [Geographic]

[Geographic]—Commercial Policy—United States

United States—Commercial law

United States—Commercial treaties

United States—Foreign economic relations [Geographic]

United States—Economic policy

Free trade—United States

Protectionism—United States

3.1.2 Trade Related Terms­ (Most can be used with a geographic specifier.)

Antidumping duties [Geographic]

Arms transfers [Geographic]

Autarchy

Balance of trade [Geographic]

Banks and banking, International—Law and regulation [Geographic]

Barriers to entry [Geographic]

Bonded warehouses and goods [Geographic]

Boycotts—Law and legislation [Geographic]

Cartels [Geographic]

Certificates of origin [Geographic]

C.I.F. clause (cost, insurance, freight)

Coastwise shipping—Law and legislation

Commercial products—modification for export

Commodity control

Communication in international trade

Competition, Unfair

Comparative advantage (International trade)

Competition, Imperfect

Competition, International

Confidential communications—International trade

Conflict of laws—foreign trade regulation [Geographic]

Conflict of laws—Competition, unfair [Geographic]

Countertrade

Cross boarder shopping

Customs administration [Geographic]

Customs privileges

Customs unions

Domestic international sales corporations

Dumping (International trade)

Duty-free importation

Duty-free transit

East-West trade

Economic sanctions

Embargo

Employment in foreign countries

Entepot trade

Ex doc clause

Exports

[Export Import Bank of the United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22export+import+bank+of+the+united+states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

Export associations—Law and regulation [Geographic]

Export consortia

Export controls

Export credit

Export credit insurance [Geographic]

Export duties

Export marketing

Exports--finance

Export processing zones [Geographic]

Export sales contract

Export subsidies

Export trading companies

Favoured nation clause

F.O.B. (free on board)

Foreign exchange—Law and regulation

Foreign exchange rates—Law and legislation

Foreign exchange reserves

Foreign licensing agreements

Foreign ports and zones

Foreign trade and employment

Foreign trade promotion [Geographic]

Foreign trade routes

Freight forwarders

Free trade

Globalization

Government trading

Heckscher-Ohlin principle

Heckscher-Ohlin-Samuelson model

Imports—United States

Import quotas

Import substitution

International commodity control

International division of labor

International economic integration [Geographic]

International economic relations

International finance

International trade

International trade—Econometric models

International trade—Effect of technological innovations on

International trade –Effect of wage differentials on

International trade--statistics

International trade agencies [Geographic]

Investment, foreign

Intra-firm trade

Money laundering—Law and legislation

Monopolies

Negotiable instruments

Nontariff barriers

Offshore assembly industry

Offshore outsourcing—Law and regulation

Oligopoly

Open price system

Patent laws and legislation

Preshipment inspection of exports

Producers associations--

Protectionism

Reciprocity (Commerce)

Restraint of trade

Sanctions (international law)

Sea routes

Shipment of goods—Law and legislation

Shipping bounties and subsidies

Subsidies—Law and regulation

Tariff

Tariff on[product e.g. acid ois, advertising matter, agriculture products, air conditioning equipment , airplanes, almonds, antiques, beef, bedding, …] [Geographic]

Tariff in relation to labor interests

Tariff—Law and regulation

Tariff preferences

Tonnage fees

Trade adjustment assistance

Trade blocs

Trade marks

Trade marks (International law)

Trademark dilution

Trademark infringement

Trademark licenses [Geographic]

Trade missions—Law and regulation

Trade preferences [Geographic]

Trade regulation

Trade regulation (Islamic Law)

Trade secrets

Trade shows

Trading companies [Geographic]

Trading with the enemy

Wages—Effect of international trade on

Wild animal trade—Law and legislation

Wild plant trade—Law and legislation

Transit, International

World Trade Organization

3.1.3 Trade Promotion Authority

Free trade—United States

United State –Commercial treaties

3.1.4 U.S. Trade Negotiations – TTIP (Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership)

[United States--Foreign economic relations--European Union countries](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=United%20States--Foreign%20economic%20relations--European%20Union%20countries.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[European Union countries--Foreign economic relations--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=European%20Union%20countries--Foreign%20economic%20relations--United%20States.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[United States--Commercial policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=United%20States--Commercial%20policy.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[European Union countries--Commercial policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=European%20Union%20countries--Commercial%20policy.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[United States--Commercial treaties](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=United%20States--Commercial%20treaties.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[European Union countries--Commercial treaties](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=European%20Union%20countries--Commercial%20treaties.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

3.1.5 Trans-Pacific Partnership

[Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership Agreement (2005)](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Trans-Pacific%20Strategic%20Economic%20Partnership%20Agreement%20(2005)&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Foreign trade regulation--Pacific Area](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Foreign%20trade%20regulation--Pacific%20Area.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Tariff--Law and legislation--Pacific Area](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Tariff--Law%20and%20legislation--Pacific%20Area.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Free trade--Pacific Area](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Free%20trade--Pacific%20Area.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Pacific Area--Commercial treaties](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Pacific%20Area--Commercial%20treaties.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

3.1.6 U.S. Preferential Agreement - AGOA

[United States. African Growth and Opportunity Act](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=United%20States.%20African%20Growth%20and%20Opportunity%20Act.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Foreign trade regulation--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Foreign%20trade%20regulation--United%20States.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Tariff preferences--Law and legislation--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Tariff%20preferences--Law%20and%20legislation--United%20States.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[United States--Commerce--Africa, Sub-Saharan](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=United%20States--Commerce--Africa,%20Sub-Saharan.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[United States--Foreign economic relations--Africa, Sub-Saharan](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=United%20States--Foreign%20economic%20relations--Africa,%20Sub-Saharan.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Africa, Sub-Saharan--Commerce--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Africa,%20Sub-Saharan--Commerce--United%20States.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Africa, Sub-Saharan--Foreign economic relations--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Africa,%20Sub-Saharan--Foreign%20economic%20relations--United%20States.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Foreign trade regulation--Africa, Sub-Saharan](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Foreign%20trade%20regulation--Africa,%20Sub-Saharan.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Foreign trade regulation--United States--Periodicals](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Foreign%20trade%20regulation--United%20States--Periodicals.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Commercial policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Commercial%20policy.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

[Foreign trade regulation](http://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/search?searchArg=Foreign%20trade%20regulation.&searchCode=SUBJ%2B&searchType=1&recCount=25)

**3.2 Related Search Terms, by Category**

The related search terms below are from the BERA Guides for each of the stated categories.

* **World Economic History**

[Economics--History](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22economics+%22AND+SKEY+%22history+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International economic relations--History](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+economic+relations+%22AND+SKEY+%22history+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International trade--History](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+trade+%22AND+SKEY+%22history+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

* **International Economics and Trade**

[Balance of payments](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22balance+of+payments+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Banks and banking, International](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22banks+and+banking+international+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Commercial policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22commercial+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Export credit--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22export+credit+%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Export Import Bank of the United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22export+import+bank+of+the+united+states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Export marketing--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22export+marketing+%22AND+SKEY+%22united%20states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Exports--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22exports+%22AND+SKEY+%22united%20states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Financial institutions, International](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22financial+institutions+international+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Foreign Credit Insurance Association](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=GKEY+%22foreign+credit+insurance+association+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Foreign trade regulation--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+trade+regulation+%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Globalization](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22globalization+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Imports--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22imports+%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Insurance, Export credit--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22insurance+export+credit+%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International business enterprises](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+business+enterprises+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International economic relations](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+economic+relations+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International finance](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+finance+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International trade](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+trade+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Trading companies](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22trading+companies+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[United States--Commerce](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22commerce+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

* **International Finance**

[Balance of payments](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22balance+of+payments+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Capital movements](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22capital+movements+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Foreign exchange](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+exchange+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Foreign exchange market](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+exchange+market+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Financial institutions, International](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22financial+institutions+international+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International business enterprises--Finance](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+business+enterprises+%22AND+SKEY+%22finance+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International economic relations](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+economic+relations+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International finance](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+finance+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Macroeconomics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22macroeconomics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Monetary policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22monetary+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

* **Foreign Exchange Market**

[Currency convertibility](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22currency+convertibility+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Currency convertibility](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22currency+convertibility+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Documentary credit](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22documentary+credit+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Dollar, American](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22dollar+american+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Electronic funds transfers](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22electronic+funds+transfers%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Foreign exchange](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+exchange+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International finance](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+finance+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Monetary policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22monetary+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Negotiable instruments](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22negotiable+instruments+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| * **Trade Policy, Treaties, and Trade Law Resources**   [Foreign trade regulation](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+trade+regulation+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Foreign trade regulation--United States](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+trade+regulation+%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (Organization)](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22general+agreement+on+tariffs+and+trade+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [International business enterprises--Law and legislation](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+business+enterprises+%22AND+SKEY+%22law+and+legislation+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Tariff--Law and legislation](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22tariffs+%22AND+SKEY+%22law+and+legislation+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [World Trade Organization](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22world+trade+organization+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)   * **International Organizations & Economic Development Resources**   [Economic development](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22economic+development+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  **[Region]--Economic conditions**. For example:  [Africa--Economic conditions](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22africa+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+conditions+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Arab countries--Economic conditions](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22arab+countries+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+conditions+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Asia--Economic conditions](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22Asia+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+conditions+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Developing countries--Economic conditions](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22developing+%20countries+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+conditions+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Europe, Eastern--Economic conditions](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22europe+eastern+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+conditions+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  **[Region]--Economic policy**. For example:  [Africa--Economic policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22africa+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Arab countries--Economic policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22arab+countries+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Asia--Economic policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22asia+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Developing countries--Economic policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22developing+countries+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Europe, Eastern--Economic policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22europe+eastern+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Latin America--Economic policy](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22latin+america+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+policy+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)   * **Country Data**   [Geography--handbooks, manuals, etc.](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22geography+%22AND+SKEY+%22handbooks+manuals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [International financial statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+financial+statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  **[Country]--Economic conditions--Statistics**.  For example: [United States--Economic conditions--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+conditions+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  **[Country]--Economic conditions--Statistics--Periodicals**.  For example: [Japan--Economic conditions--Statistics--Periodicals](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22japan+%22AND+SKEY+%22economic+conditions+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  **[Country]--Geography--Periodicals**. For example: [Spain--Geography--Periodicals](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22spain+%22AND+SKEY+%22geography+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)   * **Economic Trade Data & Statistics**  |  |  | | --- | --- | | [Balance of trade--United States--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22balance+of+trade+%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Competition, international--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22competition+international+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  Debts, external—Statistics  [Exports--United States--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22exports+%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Foreign economic relations--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+economic+relations+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [Imports--United States--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22imports+%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [International finance--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+finance+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [International trade--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+trade+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [National income--Accounting--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22national+income+%22AND+SKEY+%22accounting+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)  [National income--Statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22national+income+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page) |  | |  |

* **U.S. Government Resources**

[Country]--Commerce--Directories. For example:  
 [Norway--Commerce--Directories](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22norway+%22AND+SKEY+%22commerce+%22AND+SKEY+%22directories+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Commercial statistics](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22Commercial+statistics+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

Export marketing--[Country]. For example:  
 [Export marketing--Canada](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22export+marketing%22AND+SKEY+%22canada+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

Exports--[Country]. For example:  
 [Exports--India](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22Exports%22AND+SKEY+%22india+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Exports--United States--Statistics--Periodicals.](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22exports%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Exports--United States--Periodicals.](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22exports%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

Foreign trade promotion--[Country]. For example:  
 [Foreign trade regulation--Mexico](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+trade+regulation%22AND+SKEY+%22mexico+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

Foreign trade regulation--[Country]. For example:  
 [Foreign trade regulation--France](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22foreign+trade+regulation%22AND+SKEY+%22france+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

Imports--[Country]. For example:  
 [Imports--Spain](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22imports%22AND+SKEY+%22spain+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Imports--United States--Statistics--Periodicals.](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22imports%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[Imports--United States--Periodicals.](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22imports%22AND+SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International trade](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+trade+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[International trade--Periodicals.](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22international+trade+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[United States --Commerce](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22commerce+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[United States --Commerce--Statistics--Periodicals](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22united+states%22AND+SKEY+%22commerce+%22AND+SKEY+%22statistics+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

[United States --Commerce--Periodicals](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22united+states%22AND+SKEY+%22commerce+%22AND+SKEY+%22periodicals+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

* **Economic and Business Encyclopaedias and Dictionaries**

[Free trade and Dictionaries](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22free+trade+%22AND+SKEY+%22dictionaries+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page) (keyword search)

[Tariff and Encyclopaedias](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22tariff+%22AND+SKEY+%22encyclopedias+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page) (keyword search)

[Tariff and Dictionaries](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22tariff+%22AND+SKEY+%22dictionaries+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page) (keyword search)

[United States--Commerce--Encyclopaedias](http://catalog.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&CMD=SKEY+%22united+states+%22AND+SKEY+%22commerce+%22AND+SKEY+%22encyclopedias+%22&CNT=100+records+per+page)

For other aspects of U.S. trade, e.g., statistics, products, trade flows, please refer to other BERA guides.



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Science & Business Reading Room

John Adams Building

Washington DC

<http://www.loc.gov/rr/business>

1. Please contact the author at [bobl@loc.gov](mailto:bobl@loc.gov) or [drblarcom@yahoo.com](mailto:drblarcom@yahoo.com) for assistance with questions. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)